

# Six minute strategy

## So why are bond markets rallying and should we be worried?

July 2021





# Bonds: Global bond yields are falling even as economic growth accelerates & inflation pressures climb – why?

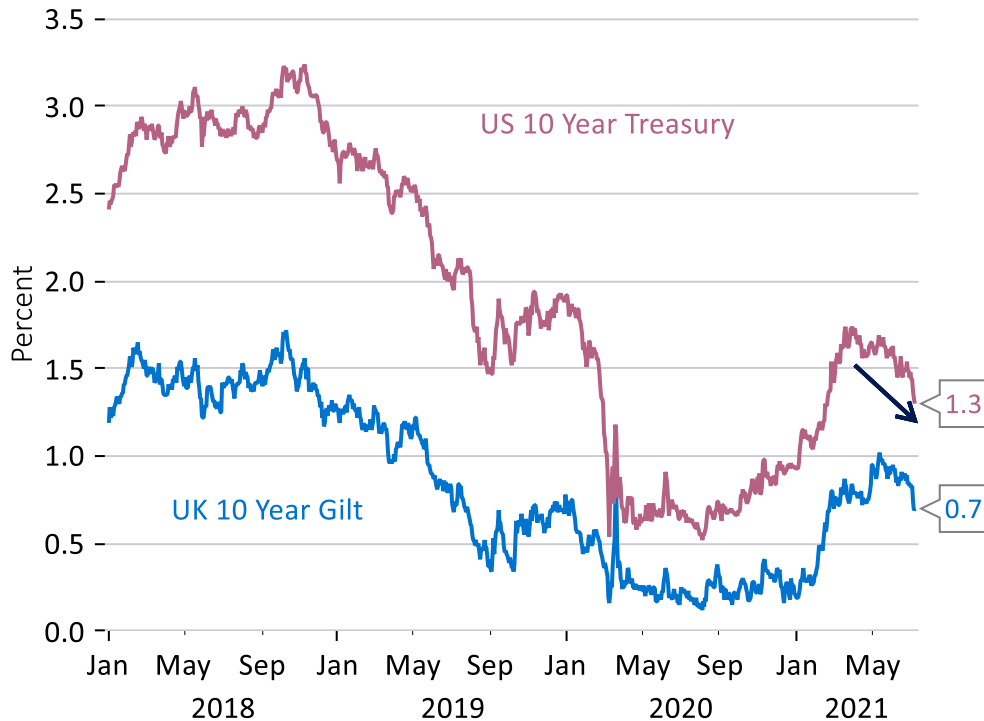


30 year bond yields well below current inflation rates



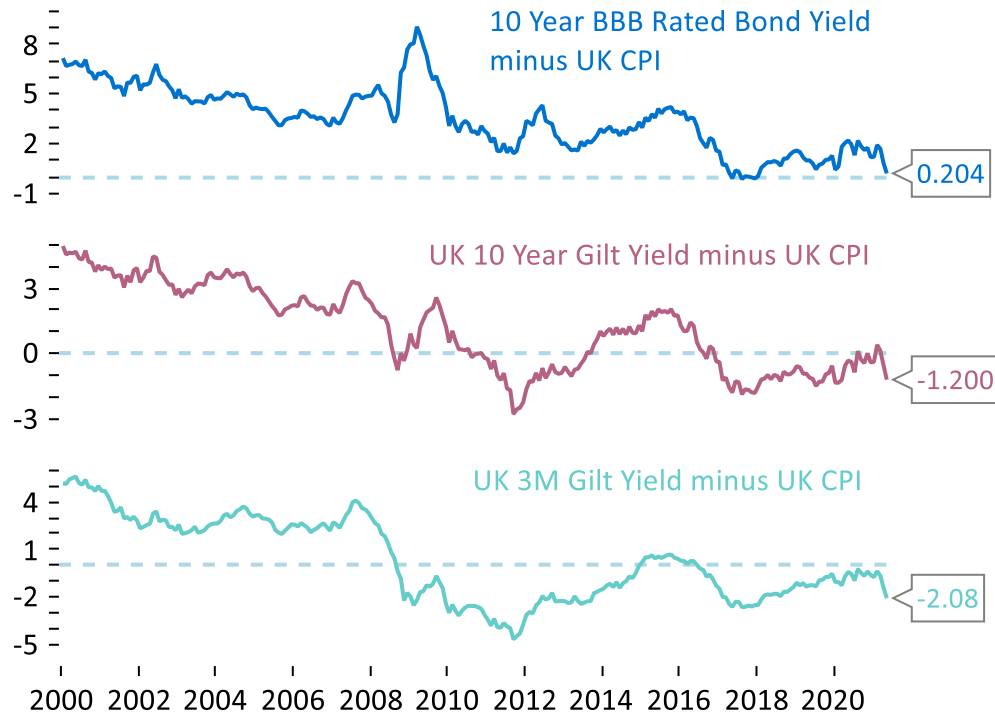
UK real bond yields are extremely low

## 10 Year Government Bonds



Source: Macrobond, 09.07.21

## Real UK Bond Yields



Source: Macrobond, 09.07.21

# Why are bonds rallying?

## 1. Continued central bank buying & lower debt supply

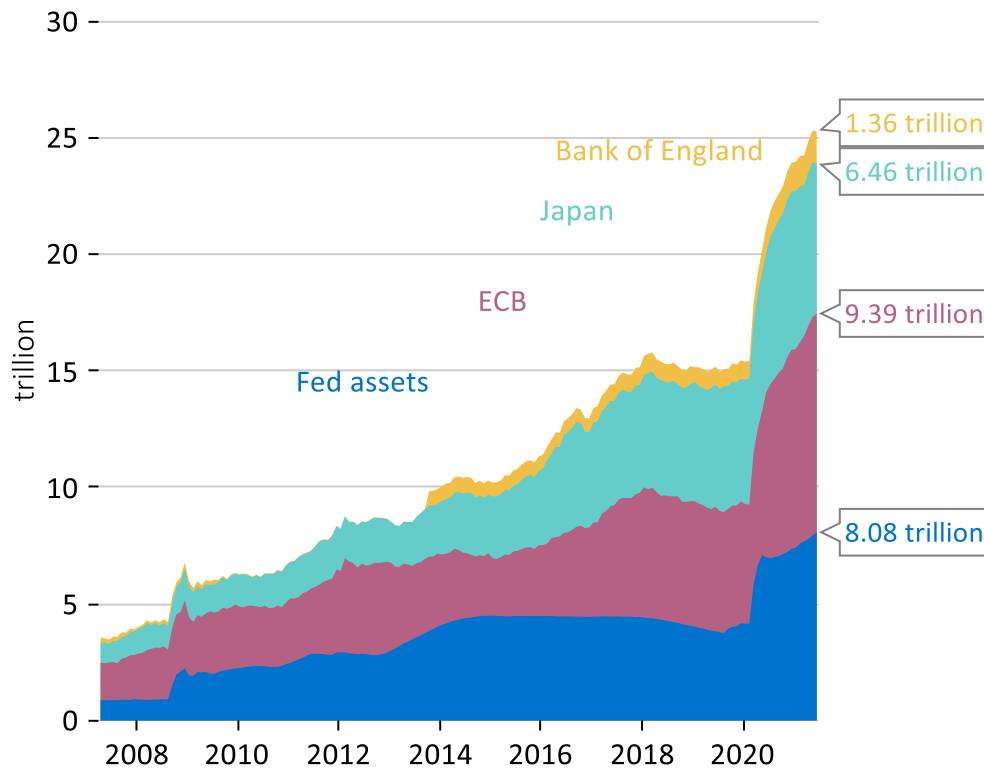


Fed & ECB will purchase 2 trillion of assets in next 12 months



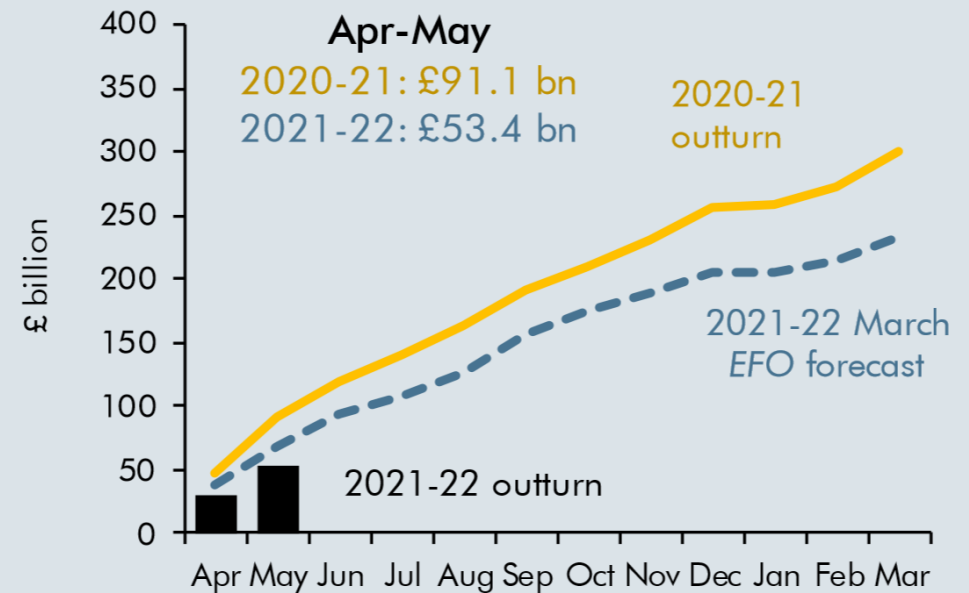
Strong global growth means lower government bond issuance

Central bank balance sheet (USD, monthly)



Source: Macrobond, 09.07.21

Public sector net borrowing in the year to date: March 2021 OBR forecast vs latest ONS outturns



Source: OBR June 2021

**Monetary policy** will remain highly accommodative for at least the next 18 months – even with taper in 2022, Fed purchases over the next 12 months will total \$1.23trillion & ECB purchases will total €1.1trillion (Sarasin, July 2021)

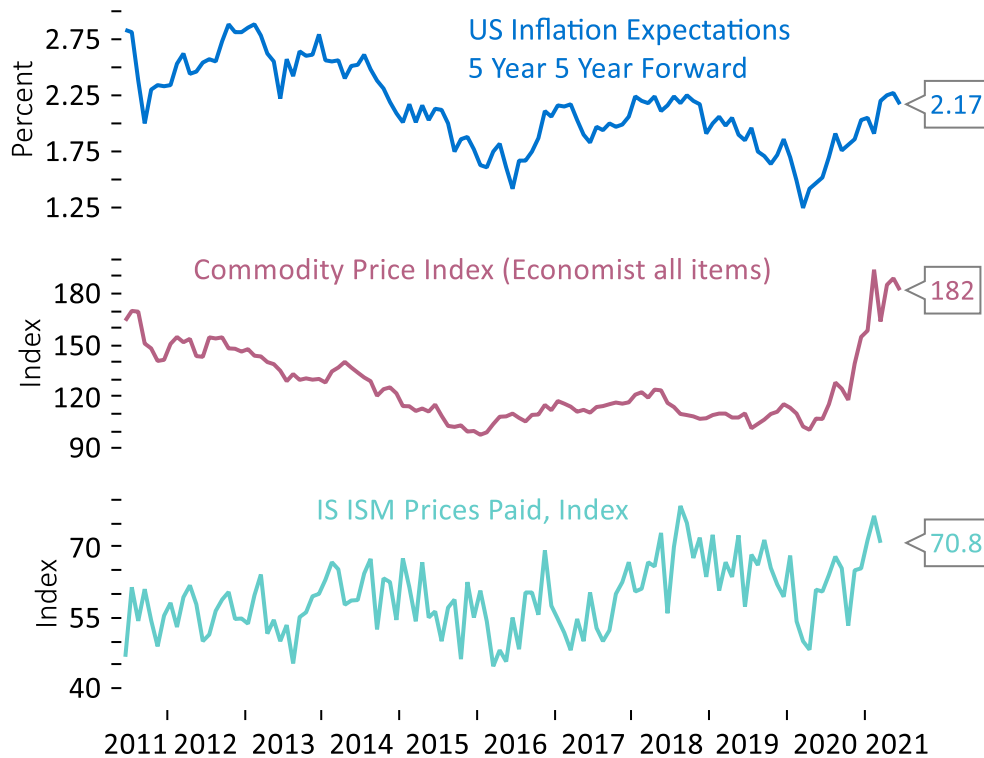
# Why are bonds rallying?

## 2. Global inflation: Some early signs of pricing pressures easing



### Inflation expectations & commodity prices peaking?

#### Inflationary Indicators

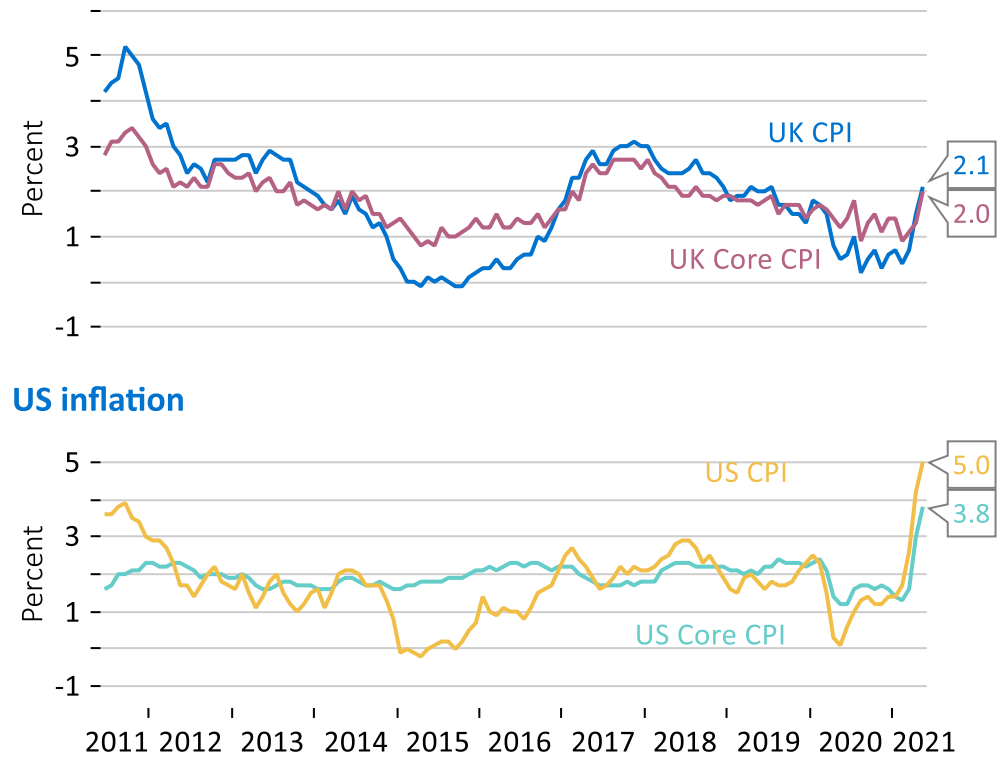


Source: Macrobond, 09.07.21

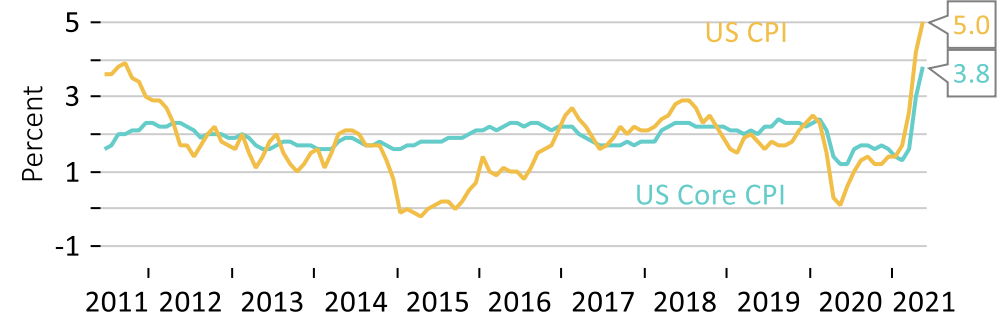


### US headline and core inflation now rising sharply

#### UK inflation



#### US inflation



Source: Macrobond, 09.07.21

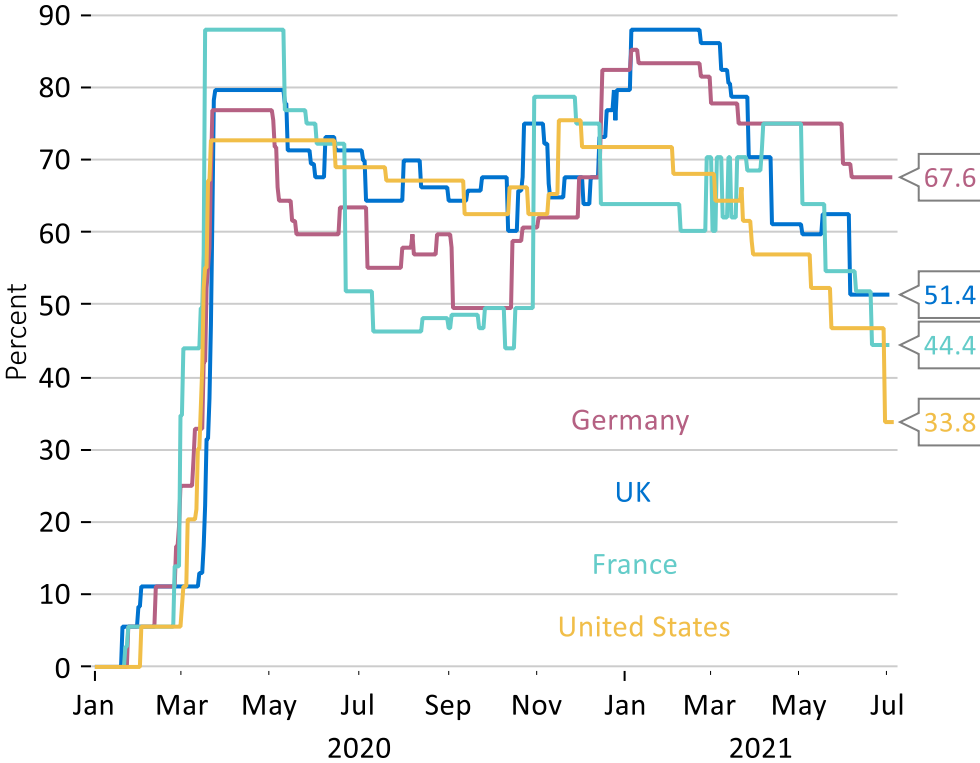
# Why are bonds rallying?

## 3. COVID update: Stringency slowly declining – US more ‘open’ than Europe – UK mobility weak

 COVID Stringency Index – Delta variant?

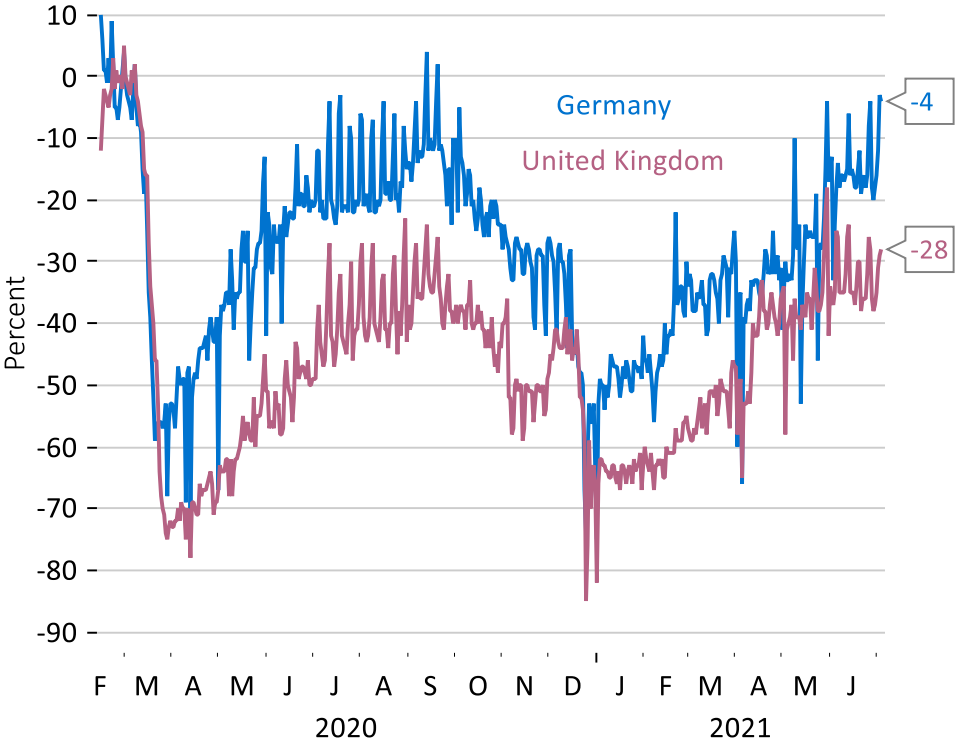
 Google mobility indices – UK lags

COVID-19 Global Stringency Index



Source: Macrobond, 09.07.21

Mobility Transit Stations Visitors - Compared to Baseline



Source: Macrobond, 09.07.21

# What are the consequences of lower yields?

Real interest rates that are negative provide support for higher equity valuations

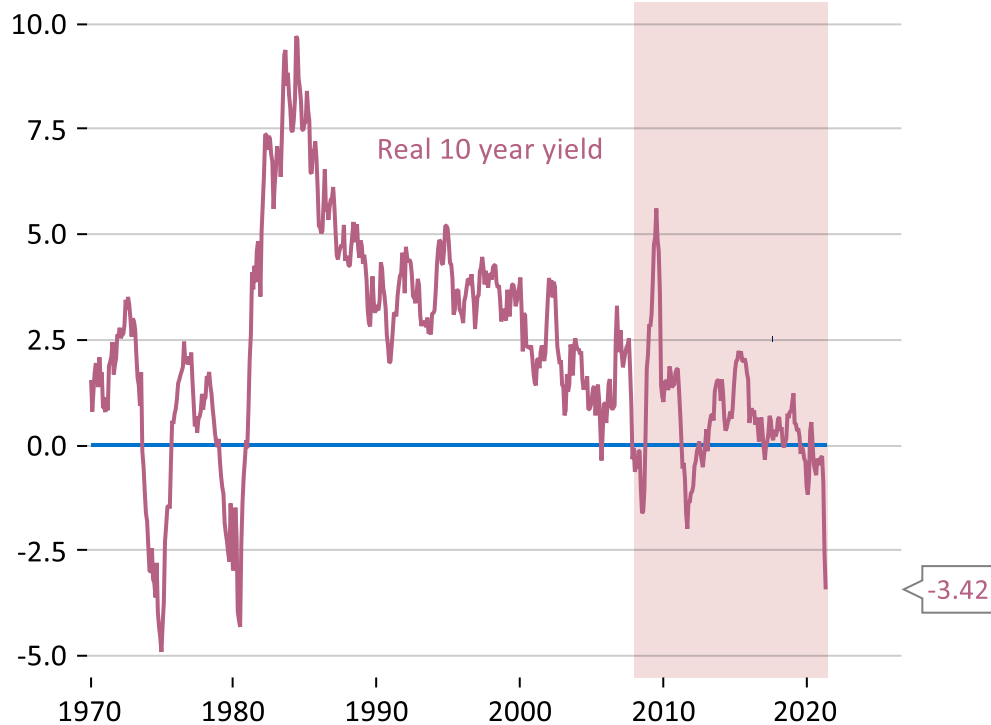


Global equity markets still offer a yield premium to bonds



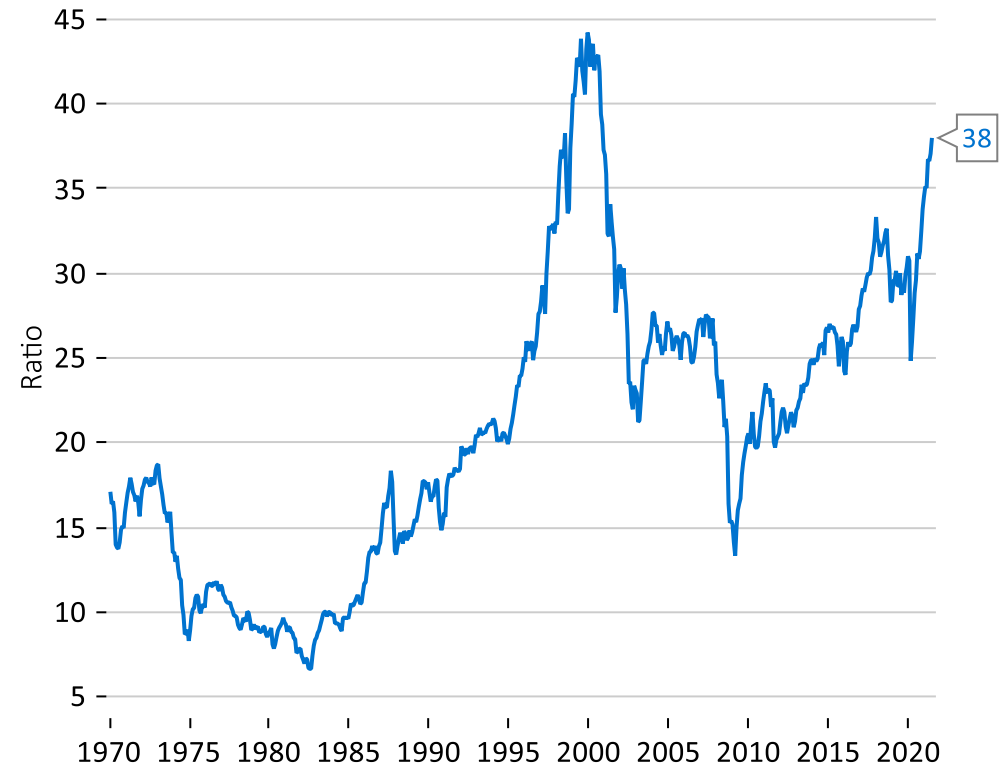
Real interest rates remain negative after more than a decade

US 10 year Treasury yields less US inflation  
Period since QE began shaded



Source: Macrobond, 09.07.21

Cyclically Adjusted P/E Ratio (CAPE) S&P500



Source: Macrobond, 09.07.21

**Inflationary pressures** to remain high for the next 18 months on the back of disruptions to inputs and labour – from there on at a moderately higher pace of than the post GFC era of 2.25 – 2.5%.

# Equities: Market performance 2021-to-date

Equities lead global asset returns – value style outperforms – volatility falls

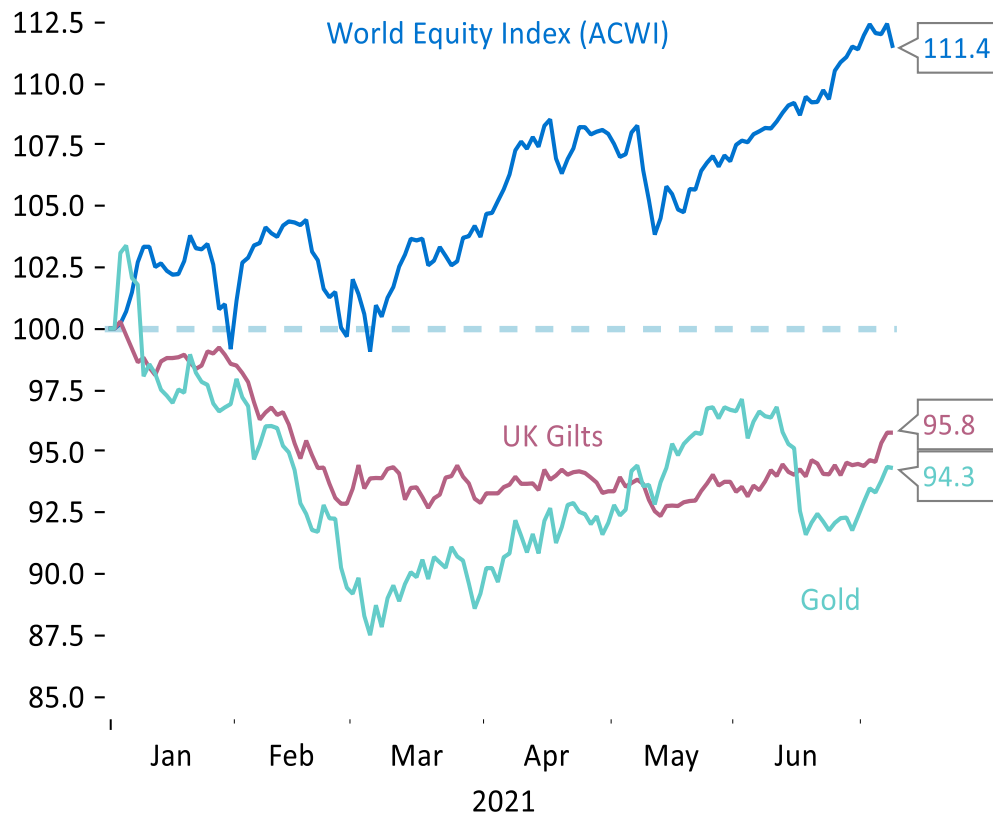


Equities rally, bonds & gold decline



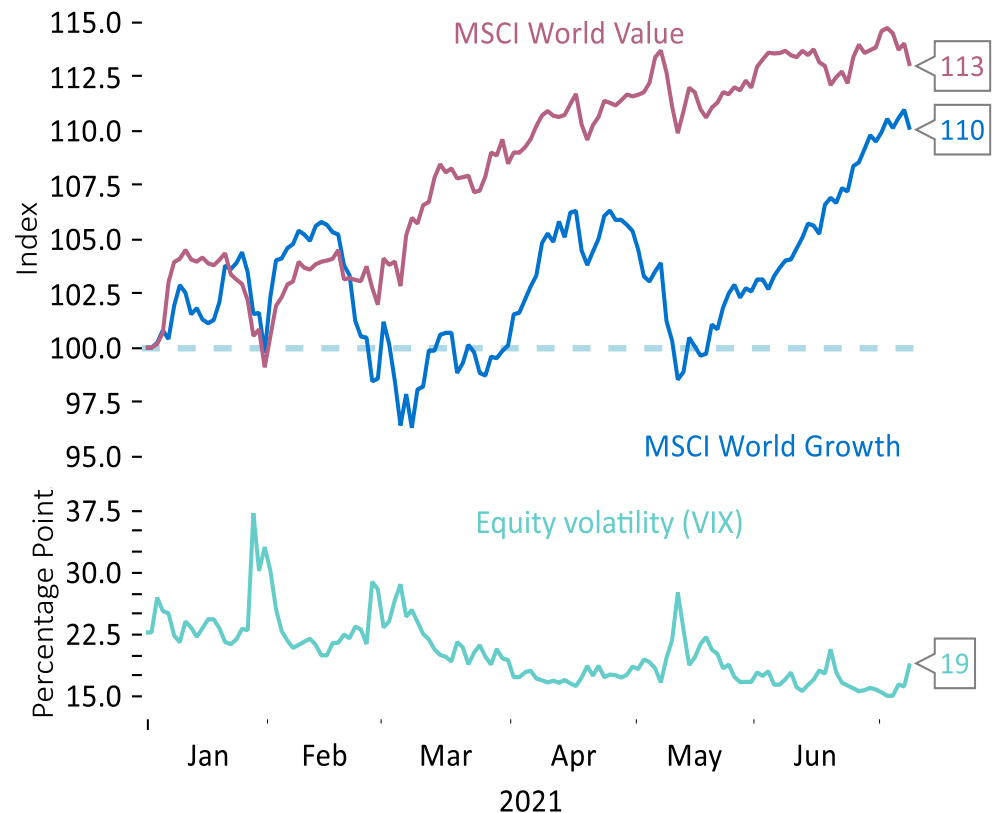
Value lead widens over growth – volatility falls

Global Asset Class Returns 2020 (£) to date



Source: Macrobond, 09.07.21

World Equity Style 2021



Source: Macrobond, 09.07.21

# Strong economic momentum & generous financial conditions still favour risk assets



## Global strategy update July 2021

<b>Bonds</b>	<b>Strong Underweight</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Strong UW Government Bonds – economies running ‘hot’ implies upside risks for yields</li><li>• UW Investment Grade Credit – yield spreads narrow – UK charity &amp; infrastructure issues offer social impact benefits</li></ul>
<b>Equities</b>	<b>Overweight</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• OW Global – continued QE by central banks and negative real bond yields supports valuations</li><li>• OW UK – dividend support attractive – fund flows return as Brexit deal settles</li><li>• OW EM – global vaccine roll out accelerates – valuation attractive</li></ul>
<b>Alternatives</b>	<b>Overweight</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• OW Other Alternatives – infrastructure and renewables beneficiaries of fiscal spend – liquidity issues remain</li><li>• OW Uncorrelated Alternatives – gold positions as hedge against policy error</li></ul>
<b>Cash</b>	<b>Overweight</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Favour cash holdings rather than risk capital loss in bonds</li><li>• No currency preference given similar macroeconomic policies/rates worldwide</li><li>• Consider portfolio insurance</li></ul>
<b>Risks</b>	<b>Current:</b> Unequal distribution of vaccines, disorderly bond markets, valuations stretched <b>Longer-term:</b> Inflation pressures become entrenched, central bank policy error, China tensions with US/Taiwan



# Important information

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